

INDIA'S MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

INDICATORS	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
GDP (at current prices, US\$ bn)	1874.3	1863.6	1919.4	2043.3	2147.2	2271.0	2576.5^e	2608.3^f
GDP Per capita (US\$)	1502.7	1475.5	1501.2	1579.2	1640.3	1715.1	1923.9^e	1926.3^f
Real GDP Growth (%)	5.2	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2^{re}	7.0^{ae}
<i>Agriculture & allied activities</i>	6.4	1.5	5.6	-0.2	0.6	6.3	5.0 ^{re}	2.7 ^{ae}
<i>Industry</i>	3.6	3.3	3.8	7.0	9.6	7.7	5.9 ^{re}	7.7 ^{ae}
<i>Services</i>	5.9	8.3	7.7	9.7	9.7	7.7	7.9 ^{re}	7.4 ^{ae}
Sectoral Share in GDP (%)								
<i>Agriculture & allied activities</i>	18.5	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.9	17.2 ^{re}	16.0 ^{ae}
<i>Industry</i>	32.5	31.8	30.8	30.0	30.0	29.4	29.3 ^{re}	29.8 ^{ae}
<i>Services</i>	49.0	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.7	53.5 ^{re}	54.2 ^{ae}
Population (mn)	1247.2	1263.1	1278.6	1293.9	1309.1	1324.2	1339.2 ^f	1354.0 ^f
Inflation rate (CPI, annual avg. %)	8.3	10.1	9.3	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.4
Inflation rate (WPI, annual avg. %)	8.9	6.9	5.2	1.3	-3.7	1.7	2.9	4.3
Gross Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4^{re}
Exchange Rate (₹/US\$, avg.)	47.9	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.1	64.4	67.1
Exchange Rate (₹/€, avg.)	65.9	70.1	81.2	77.5	72.3	73.6	72.1	79.9
Exports (US\$ bn)	306	300.4	314.4	310.3	262.3	276.5	303.3	331.0
<i>% change</i>	22.5	-1.8	4.7	-1.3	-15.5	5.4	9.9	9.1
Oil Exports (US\$ bn)	56.7	60.9	63.2	56.7	30.6	31.6	37.4	43.1 (Apr-Feb)
<i>% change</i>	55.9	7.3	3.8	-10.2	-46.1	3.4	18.5	26.2 [^]
Non-oil Exports (US\$ bn)	249.2	239.5	251.2	253.6	231.7	244.9	265.9	254.0 (Apr-Feb)
<i>% change</i>	16.8	-3.9	4.9	0.9	-8.6	5.7	8.7	5.8 [^]
Imports (US\$ bn)	489.3	490.7	450.2	448.0	381.0	382.7	464.7	507.4
<i>% change</i>	32.3	0.3	-8.3	-0.5	-15.0	0.5	20.9	9.0
Oil Imports (US\$ bn)	155	164	164.8	138.3	82.9	86.9	108.6	140.5
<i>% change</i>	46.2	5.9	0.4	-16.0	-40.0	4.7	24.9	29.3
Non-oil Imports (US\$ bn)	334.3	326.7	285.4	309.7	298.1	295.9	356.1	367.0
<i>% change</i>	26.7	-2.3	-12.6	8.5	-3.8	-0.7	19.7	2.8
Trade Balance (US\$ bn)	-183.3	-190.3	-135.8	-137.7	-118.7	-106.2	-161.4	-176.4
Services Exports (US\$ bn)	140.9	145.7	151.8	158.1	154.3	163.1	195.1	204.4
<i>Software Exports (US\$ bn)</i>	62.2	65.9	69.4	73.1	74.2	73.7	77.3	61.8 (Apr-Dec)
Services Imports (US\$ bn)	76.9	80.8	78.7	81.6	84.6	95.7	117.5	123.9
Services Balance (US\$ bn)	64	64.9	73.1	76.5	69.7	67.4	77.6	80.6
Current Account Balance (US\$ bn)	-78.2	-87.8	-32.4	-26.8	-22.1	-14.4	-48.7	-51.8 (Apr-Dec)
<i>CAB as percentage of GDP (%)</i>	-4.2	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.6	-1.9	-2.6 (Apr-Dec)
Forex Reserves (US\$ bn)	294.4	292.0	304.2	341.6	360.2	370.0	424.4	411.9 (Mar 29, '19)
External Debt (US\$ bn)	360.8	409.4	446.2	474.7	485	471.9	529.7	521.2 (Dec'18)
<i>External Debt to GDP Ratio (%)</i>	20.5	22.3	23.9	23.2	23.4	20.2	20.5	20.8 (Sep'18)
<i>Short Term Debt (US\$ bn)</i>	78.2	96.7	91.7	85.5	83.4	88.0	102.2	103.9 (Dec'18)
<i>Short Term Debt / Total Debt (%)</i>	21.7	23.6	20.5	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.3	19.9 (Dec'18)
<i>Total Debt Service Ratio (%)</i>	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.5 (Sep'18)
FDI (US\$ bn)	46.6	34.3	36.0	45.1	55.6	60.0	61.0	56.8 (Apr-Feb)
<i>GDRs/ADRs (US\$ bn)</i>	0.6	0.2	0.02	1.3	0.4	-	-	-
<i>FIIIs (net) (US\$ bn)</i>	16.8	27.6	5.0	40.9	-4.0	7.7	22.2	-13.2 (Apr-Feb)
FDI Outflows (US\$ bn)*	10.9	7.1	9.2	4.0	8.9	7.0	9.1	10.0 (Apr-Feb)

Source: Economic Survey, Various issues; Union Budget, RBI Monthly Bulletin, Annual Report & Weekly Statistical Supplement; Ministry of Finance; CSO; EIU; NASSCOM; Ministry of Commerce & Industry; Institute of International Finance (IIF); WEO, IMF.

Note: ae - GOI's advance estimates; re - GOI's revised estimates; e - IIF Estimate; f - IIF Forecast; - Nil/Not Available; ^-% change is over corresponding period of the previous year; * FDI Outflows account for equity capital, reinvested earnings and repatriation/disinvestment. They do not include loans or guarantees issued.

Updated on April 16, 2019